

Instructions for Authors

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Full original papers are limited preferably to 20 printed pages in length including tables and figures. Papers exceeding 30 printed pages may be compiled in supplementary issues. **Reviews** (not more than 20 printed pages) are also considered for publication.

Preparation of Manuscripts:

Cover sheet (no pagination) should contain (a) full name(s) of author(s) and address(es), (b) the corresponding author's name, complete address, e-mail address, and phone and facsimile numbers if available, (c) title, (d) numbers of figures and tables, and (e) running title in less than 50 characters including spaces.

Type in double-space on one side of A4 size papers with margins at least 2.5 cm wide. Each typewritten page usually consists of 25 lines.

Arrange the manuscript in the order listed below and number all pages consecutively.

Title page: Title of paper, name(s) of author(s) with each affiliation and address, and e-mail address at least of the corresponding author.

Abstract: A lucid digest of the article not exceeding 200 words.

Key words: Not more than ten words arranged in subjective order.

Text: The IMRAD format, containing Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion and Acknowledgments is recommended. Scientific names are written in *italic* with authority(ies) and the year of publication at first appearance. Voucher specimens should be cited. Examples of text reference are: Hennig (1969), or (Suzuki and Sato, 2009). If the number of authors is three or more, use Lincoln *et al.* (1987), or (Lincoln *et al.*, 1987).

References: All the references cited in the text should be arranged alphabetically according to the names of authors. Titles of journals and books should not be abbreviated. Each reference should be given in the following form:

Kopp, A. 2009. Metamodels and phylogenetic replication: a systematic approach to the evolution of developmental pathways. *Evolution*, 63: 2771–2789.

Hey, J. 2001. Genes, Categories, and Species. The Evolutionary and Cognitive Causes of the Species Problems. xvii + 217 pp. Oxford University Press, Oxford, New York etc.

Sissom, W. D. 1990. Systematics, biogeography, and paleontology. In Polis G. A. (ed.): The Biology of Scorpions, pp. 64–160. Stanford University Press, Stanford.

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