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Full original papers are limited preferably to 20 printed pages in length including tables and figures. **Papers** exceeding 30 printed pages may be compiled in supplementary issues. **Reviews** (not more than 20 printed pages) are also considered for publication.

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Cover sheet should contain (a) full name(s) of author(s) and address, (b) the corresponding author's name, complete address, e-mail address and phone and facsimile number if necessary, (c) title, (d) numbers of figures and tables, and (e) running title including author's family name with less than 50 characters.

Type in double-space on one side of A4 size papers with margin at least 2.5 cm wide. Each typewritten page usually consists of 25 lines.

Arrange the manuscript in the order listed below and number all pages consecutively, including tables and figures.

Title page of paper, name(s) of author(s), affiliation with addresses and e-mail address of corresponding author.

Abstract should be a lucid digest of the paper, not exceeding 200 words for a full paper.

Key words not more than 10 words are arranged in an alphabetical order.

Text containing Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion, and Acknowledgments is suggested. Scientific names are written in *Italic* with authority(ies) in the first appearance. All units of physical quantities should be expressed in the International System of Units (SI). Voucher specimens should be cited. Abbreviations of herbaria should follow Index Herbariorum. Examples of text reference are: Okuyama (1960) or (Okuyama and Kato, 1960). If the number of authors is three or more, use Kanai *et al.* (1997) or (Kanai *et al.*, 1997).

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Watano, Y. 1986. Genetic life history of the homosporous fern *Osmunda lancea* Thunb. In: Iwatsuki, K., Raven, P. H. and Bock, W. J. (eds.), *Modern Aspects of Species*, pp. 211–219. University of Tokyo Press, Tokyo.

Gifford, E. M. and Foster, A. S. 1989. *Morphology and Evolution of Vascular Plants*. 3rd ed. W. H. Freeman, New York.

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