

Spiders (Arachnida, Araneae) Recorded from Vietnam, 1837–2011

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Abstract. Records of spiders (Arachnida, Araneae) from Vietnam were searched in the arachnological literatures hitherto published. About 90 articles concerning Vietnamese spiders from 1837 through 2011 were selected, and reliable records were carefully picked out. An inventory list of 456 species belonging to 41 families is presented with notes on their distribution or type locality. Although re-examination of the original specimens of old collections is progressing, only type specimens of *Poltys turriger* Simon, 1897 and *Poltys unguifer* Simon, 1909 (Araneidae) both examined in the National Museum of Natural History in Paris are illustrated herewith.

Key words: Taxonomy, Arachnida, Araneae, inventory, Vietnam.

Introduction

Lying in the northern part of Southeast Asia and along eastern coast of the Indochina Peninsula, Vietnam has an important role in the study of Asian spider fauna. Because very little was known about this branch of science only thirty years ago, the Vietnamese arachnology has great potential to develop various fields of researches in the independent course and under international cooperations. Although such situation is fluid at the present moment and the number of publication on Vietnamese spiders is increasing, we aimed to draw an overall picture of the present knowledge of the spider records, having revised the previous list published by Pham, Xu & Li (2007).

In the first volume of *Bibliographia Araneorum* (Bonnet, 1945) twenty-four articles on spiders of “Indo-Chine française” were listed, which included Annam, Cambodia, Cochin China, Laos, Tonkin and Saigon of those days. Of these, following articles were involved with Vietnamese spiders: Walckenaer (1837, 1841), Günther (1862), Dufour (1863), O. Pickard-

Cambridge (1879), Simon (1880, 1886, 1893, 1895 a, b, 1896, 1897 a, b, 1898, 1901, 1903 a, b, 1904, 1906, 1909), Karsch (1884), Strand (1917), Hogg (1922) and Giltay (1934).

However, after these old records almost nothing was published on the spiders of Vietnam for fifty years, except for some revisions of the type specimens in the European museums (Levi, 1964, Ono, 1980, Lehtinen, 1980 and others). Modern taxonomical studies based on the materials newly collected at field researches since 1950s have started recently with a monograph of salticids of Vietnam by Žabka (1985).

Zoological expeditions were made in various places of Vietnam by the National Museum of Nature and Science, Tokyo, formerly National Science Museum, Tokyo (NSMT), under guidance of the Institute of Ecology and Biological Resources (IEBR), Vietnam Academy of Science and Technology, Hanoi, in the period of years from 1994 to 2003. We joined in these expeditions and several papers were published from the results of studies based on the spider material obtained (Ono, 1997, 1999, 2000, 2002, 2003, 2004 a, b, 2009a). Ono also made some researches under the project “Biodi-

versity Inventory in the Western Pacific Region” conducted by the National Museum of Japan in 2008 and 2009 (Ono, 2009 a).

On the other hand, Pham is continuously studying spiders in Vietnam with Chinese arachnologists instructed by Dr. Li Shuqiang of the Institute of Zoology, Chinese Academy of Sciences (Lin, Pham & Li, 2009; Liu, Li & Pham, 2010 a, b). Thus, the rapid development of arachnology is greatly expected in this country.

Materials and Methods

Records of spiders from Vietnam were surveyed in the papers and books published since 1757. Following catalogues and monographs were used for searching literatures: Roewer (1942, 1954), Bonnet (1945–1957), Prószyński (1976, 1984, 1990, 2011), Brignoli (1983) and Platnick (1989, 1993, 1997, 2012). Of these, Platnick’s World Spider Catalog (at present ver. 12.5) makes an enormous contri-

bution.

About 90 articles concerning Vietnamese spiders from 1837 through 2011 were selected, and reliable records were carefully picked out. An inventory list of species with some notes on their type locality and distribution is performed on the basis of original descriptions and taxonomical and zoogeographical notes.

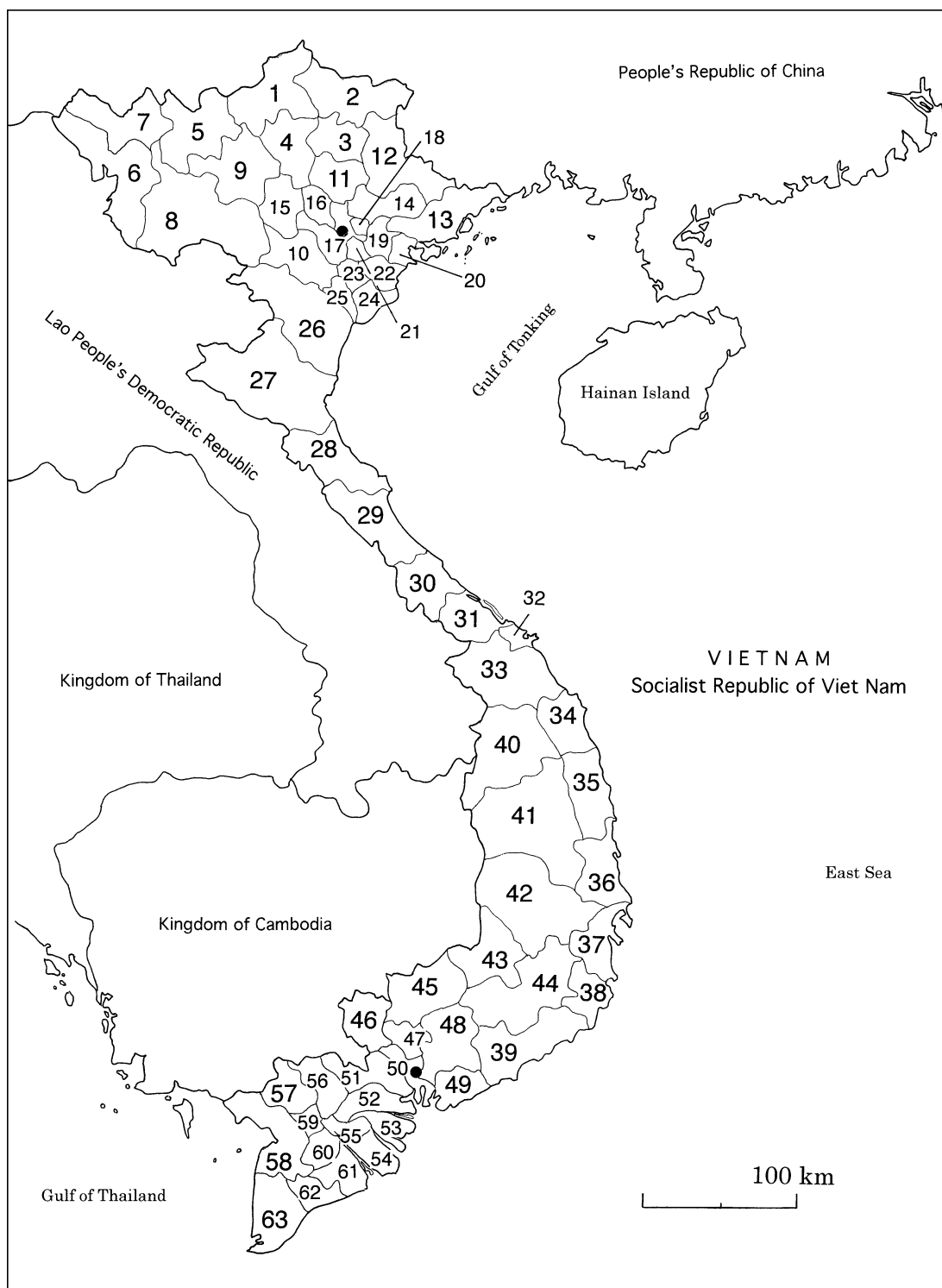
The order of families and higher taxa follows the system proposed by Ono (2009 b), while genera and species are arranged in alphabetical order.

Species widely distributed in Southeast Asia are presumed to occur naturally in Vietnam. However, these without certain records have not been taken. Records of species from “Indochina” without details of the locality were regarded as unreliable.

A map showing provinces of Vietnam is made on the basis of the present administration (Fig. 1).

Although re-examination of type specimens in old European collections is in progress, only

Fig. 1 (on the next page). A map of Provinces of Vietnam.—Northern Region: 1, Ha Giang; 2, Cao Bang; 3, Bac Kan; 4, Tuyen Quang; 5, Lao Cai; 6, Dien Bien; 7, Lai Chau; 8, Son La; 9, Yen Bai; 10, Hoa Binh; 11, Thai Nguyen; 12, Lang Son; 13, Quang Ninh; 14, Bac Giang; 15, Phu Tho. Red River Delta Region: 16, Vinh Phuc; 17, Hanoi City (including the old Ha Tay Province); 18, Bac Ninh; 19, Hai Duong; 20, Haiphong City; 21, Hung Yen; 22, Thai Binh; 23, Ha Nam; 24, Nam Dinh; 25, Ninh Binh. North Central Coast Region: 26, Thanh Hoa; 27, Nghe An; 28, Ha Tinh; 29, Quang Binh; 30, Quang Tri; 31, Thua Thien Hue. Southern Coast and Central Highland Regions: 32, Da Nang City; 33, Quang Nam; 34, Quang Ngai; 35, Binh Dinh; 36, Phu Yen; 37, Khanh Hoa; 38, Ninh Thuan; 39, Binh Thuan; 40, Kon Tum; 41, Gia Lai; 42, Dak Lak; 43, Dak Nong; 44, Lam Dong; 45, Binh Phuoc; 46, Tay Ninh; 47, Binh Duong; 48, Dong Nai; 49, Ba Ria-Vung Tau; 50, Ho Chi Minh City. Mekong Delta Region: 51, Long An; 52, Tien Giang; 53, Ben Tre; 54, Tra Vinh; 55, Vinh Long; 56, Dong Thap; 57, An Giang; 58, Kien Giang (including Phu Quoc Island); 59, Can Tho City; 60, Hau Giang; 61, Soc Trang; 62, Bac Lieu; 63, Ca Mau.— **Provinces in alphabetical order:** An Giang (57), Bac Can (3), Bac Giang (14), Bac Lieu (62), Bac Ninh (18), Ba Ria-Vung Tau (49), Ben Tre (53), Binh Dinh (35), Binh Duong (47), Binh Phuoc (45), Binh Thuan (39), Ca Mau (63), Can Tho (59), Cao Bang (2), Dak Lac (42), Dak Nong (43), Da Nang (32), Dien Bien (6), Dong Nai (48), Dong Thap (56), Gia Lai (41), Ha Giang (1), Hai Duong (19), Haiphong (20), Ha Nam (23), Hanoi (17), Ha Tay (see Hanoi); Ha Tinh (28), Hau Giang (60), Hoa Binh (10), Ho Chi Minh (50), Hung Yen (21), Khanh Hoa (37), Kien Giang (58), Kon Tum (40), Lai Chau (7), Lam Dong (44), Lang Son (12), Lao Cai (5), Long An (51), Nam Dinh (24), Nghe An (27), Ninh Binh (25), Ninh Thuan (38), Phu Quoc Island (see Kien Giang); Phu Tho (15), Phu Yen (36), Quang Binh (29), Quang Nam (33), Quang Ngai (34), Quang Ninh (13), Quang Tri (30), Soc Trang (61), Son La (8), Tay Ninh (46), Thai Binh (22), Thai Nguyen (11), Thanh Hoa (26), Thua Thien Hue (31), Tien Giang (52), Tra Vinh (54), Tuyen Quang (4), Vinh Long (55), Vinh Phuc (16), Yen Bai (9). [Black dots indicate Hanoi and Ho Chi Minh City.]



type specimens of *Polrys turriger* Simon, 1897 and *Polrys unguifer* Simon, 1909 (Araneidae) both examined in the Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle, Paris (MNHN), are here-with illustrated as an example (Figs. 2–6). Complete results of examination of old collections and newly obtained materials will be published in further opportunities.

Results

A total of 456 species belonging to 41 families are recorded in Vietnam for the time being. However, many species common or having wide distributional range in Southeast Asia are lacking in the list. There is also a strong possibility that spiders of following families unrecorded occur in Vietnam because they are already known in neighboring countries: Atypidae, Idiopidae, Dipluridae, Nemesiidae, Barychelidae, Segestriidae, Hypochilidae, Filistatidae, Eresidae, Oecobiidae, Titanoecidae, Hersiliidae, Palpimanidae, Desidae, Hahniidae, Theridiosomatidae and Mysmenidae. The spider fauna of Vietnam is estimated to have more than three times of the present number of species.

A list of spiders from Vietnam

Order Araneae

Suborder Mesothelae

Family Liphistiidae

Genus *Heptathela* Kishida, 1923,
sensu Schwendinger & Ono, 2011

1. *Heptathela abca* Ono, 1999

Distribution. Yen Bai Province (type locality: Yen Bai).

2. *Heptathela australis* (Ono, 2002)

Distribution. Lam Dong Province (type locality: Dambri near Bao Loc). Genus originally affiliated: *Songthela* Ono, 2000.

3. *Heptathela cucphuongensis* Ono, 1999

Distribution. Ninh Binh Province (type locality: Cuc Phuong).

4. *Heptathela sapana* (Ono, 2010)

Distribution. Lao Cai Province (type locality: O Quy Ho Pass near Sa Pa). Original affiliation with *Abcathela* Ono, 2000.

5. *Heptathela tomokunii* Ono, 1997

Distribution. Vinh Phuc Province (type locality: Tam Dao).

6. *Heptathela tonkinensis* (Bristowe, 1933)

Type locality: “Kha-lé,” Song Luc Nam. Originally affiliated genus: *Liphistius* Schiödte, 1849. Simon (1909) misidentified this with *Liphistius birmanicus* (nec Thorell, 1897).

7. *Heptathela nui* Schwendinger et Ono, 2011

Distribution. Lam Dong Province (type locality: Mt. Penhatt).

Suborder Opisthothelae

Infraorder Mygalomorphae

Family Ctenizidae

Genus *Latouchia* Pocock, 1901

8. *Latouchia bachmaensis* Ono, 2010

Distribution. Thua Thien Hue Province (type locality: Bach Ma).

9. *Latouchia cunicularia* (Simon, 1886)

Type locality. “Cochinchine.” Original genus: *Acattyma* L. Koch, 1878

Family Hexathelidae

Genus *Macrothele* Ausserer, 1871

10. *Macrothele annamensis* Hogg, 1922, *stat. nov.*

Type locality. Mt. Lang Biang near Da Lat, Lam Dong Province. This species was described as a subspecies of *Macrothele maculata* (Thorell, 1890) recorded from Myanmar, Su-

matra and Java. Taking a skeptical view on this conspecificity, we treat this spider provisionally as an independent species.

11. *Macrothele decemnotata* Simon, 1909

Type locality. "Forêt près de Kha-lé," Song Luc Nam.

12. *Macrothele holsti* Pocock, 1901

Distribution. Vinh Phouc and Ha Giang Provinces; China, Taiwan.

13. *Macrothele proserpina* Simon, 1909

Type locality. "Grotte de Than-Moi."

Family Theraphosidae

Genus *Chilobrachys* Karsch, 1891

14. *Chilobrachys dyscolus* (Simon, 1886)

Type locality. "Saïgon." Original genus was *Phrictus* L. Koch, 1874.

Genus *Haplopelma* Simon, 1892

15. *Haplopelma schmidtii* von Wirth, 1991

Distribution. Vietnam and China.

16. *Haplopelma vonwirthi* Schmidt, 2005

Distribution. Southeast Asia.

Genus *Phlogiellus* Pocock, 1897

17. *Phlogiellus subinermis* (Giltay, 1934)

Distribution. Southern Vietnam and Cambodia. In the original description Giltay (1934) presented Poeloe Condore (Con Son Island) and Nhatrang, Annam as localities.

Genus *Selenocosmia* Ausserer, 1871

18. *Selenocosmia kovariki* (Schmidt et Klaue, 1995)

Distribution. Ha Giang Province.

Infraorder Araneomorphae

Family Oonopidae

Genus *Gamasomorpha* Karsch, 1881

19. *Gamasomorpha porcina* Simon, 1909

Type locality. "Région du Song-Luc-Nam."

Genus *Orchestina* Simon, 1882

20. *Orchestina manicata* Simon, 1890

Distribution. "Song-Luc-Nam" (Simon 1909). Described originally from Sri Lanka.

21. *Orchestina striata* Simon, 1909

Type locality. "Région du Song-Luc-Nam."

Family Caponiidae

Genus *Laoponia* Platnick et Jäger, 2008

22. *Laoponia pseudosaetosa* Liu, Li et Pham, 2010

Distribution. Vinh Phouc Province (type locality: Tam Dao).

23. *Laoponia saetosa* Platnick et Jäger, 2008

Distribution. Ninh Binh and Hai Phong Provinces; Laos.

Family Tetrablemmidae

Genus *Lehtinenia* Tong et Li, 2008

24. *Lehtinenia bisulcus* Lin, Pham et Li, 2009

Distribution. Ninh Binh Province (type locality: Cuc Phuong).

Genus *Singaporemma* Shear, 1978

25. *Singaporemma adjacens* Lehtinen, 1981

Type locality. Ha Long, Quang Ninh.

26. *Singaporemma halongense*

Lehtinen, 1981

Type locality. Ha Long, Quang Ninh.

Genus *Tetrablemma* O. Pickard-Cambridge,
1873

27. *Tetrablemma (Indonops) vietnamense*
Lehtinen, 1981

Type locality. Vo Ninh, Dinh Ca (250m)
Bac Thai.

Family **Pholcidae**

Genus *Belisana* Thorell, 1898

28. *Belisana limpida* (Simon, 1909)

Type locality. "Lam." Described originally
under the genus *Spermophora* Hentz, 1841, but
transferred by Huber (2005) into this genus.

Genus *Crossopriza* Simon, 1893

29. *Crossopriza lyoni* (Blackwall, 1867)
Distribution. Hanoi (Simon, 1909).

Genus *Pholcus* Walckenaer, 1805

30. *Pholcus khene* Huber, 2011
Distribution. Vietnam, Laos.

31. *Pholcus phalangioides* (Fuesslin, 1775)
Distribution. Cosmopolitan. Kim & Yoo
(2008) described Vietnamese specimens.

Genus *Physocyclus* Simon, 1893

32. *Physocyclus globosus* (Taczanowski,
1874)
Distribution. Song Luc Num (Simon, 1909).

Genus *Smeringopus* Simon, 1890

33. *Smeringopus pallidus* (Blackwall, 1858)
Distribution. Hanoi (Simon, 1909). First
recorded by Simon (1909) as *Smeringopus*
elongatus (Vinson, 1863), a synonym of this
species.

Family **Ochyroceratidae**

Genus *Speocera* Berland, 1914

34. *Speocera bulbiformis* Lin, Pham et Li,
2009

Distribution. Ninh Binh Province (type lo-
cality: Palace Cave, Dong Thien Cung, Cuc
Phuong National Park).

Family **Leptonetidae**

Genus *Leptonetela* Kratochvíl, 1978

35. *Leptonetela pungitia* Wang et Li, 2011
Distribution. Vietnam.

Family **Telemididae**

Genus *Telema* Simon, 1882

36. *Telema cucphongensis* Lin, Pham et Li,
2009

Distribution. Ninh Binh Province (type lo-
cality: Prehistoric Man Cave, Cuc Phuong Na-
tional Park).

37. *Telema exiloculata* Lin, Pham et Li, 2009

Distribution. Hai Phong Province (type lo-
cality: Trung Trang Cave, Cat Ba National
Park).

Family **Sicariidae**

Genus *Loxosceles* Heineken et Lowe, 1832

38. *Loxosceles rufescens* (Dufour, 1820)
Distribution. "Hanoi, Luc-Nam" (Simon,
1909).

Family **Scytodidae**

Genus *Scytodes* Latreille, 1804

39. *Scytodes fusca* Walckenaer, 1837

Distribution. Recorded by Simon (1909) as
Scytodes (Dictis) domestica Doleschall, 1859
from Hanoi and Luc-Nam.

40. *Scytodes grammaeophala* Simon, 1909

Type locality. “Région de Luc-Nam.”

41. *Scytodes semipullata* Simon, 1909

Distribution. “Hanoi and forêt de Maï-Xu.”

Family **Dictynidae**

Genus *Anaxibia* Thorell, 1898

42. *Anaxibia nigricauda* (Simon, 1905)

Distribution. “Luc-Nam, Cam-Nang, Phu-Long-Thuong” (Simon, 1909).

Genus *Sudesna* Lehtinen, 1967

43. *Sudesna grammica* (Simon, 1893)

Distribution. “Lam, Phu-Lang-Thuong” (Simon, 1909).

Family **Psechridae** Simon, 1890

Genus *Psechrus* Thorell, 1878

44. *Psechrus rani* Wang et Yin, 2001

Distribution. Vietnam, China. Bayer & Jäger (2010) recorded this species from Lang Son Province.

45. *Psechrus tingpingensis* Yin, Wang et Zhang, 1985

Distribution. Vietnam, China.

Family **Uloboridae**

Genus *Miagrammopes* O. Pickard-Cambridge, 1870

46. *Miagrammopes rimosus* Simon, 1886

Distribution. Vietnam, Thailand.

Genus *Uloborus* Latreille, 1806

47. *Uloborus plumipes* (Lucas, 1846)

Distribution. Simon (1909) recorded this species from “Luc-Nam, Phu-Lang-Thuong.”

48. *Uloborus pteropus* (Thorell, 1887)

Distribution. “Hanoi, Luc-Nam, Archipel Fai-Tsi-Lang.” (Simon, 1909)

Genus *Zosis* Walckenaer, 1841

49. *Zosis geniculatus* (Olivier, 1789)

Distribution. Pantropical. Simon (1886) recorded this species from “Saigon” under the name of *Uloborus zosis* Walckenaer, 1841.

Family **Deinopidae**

Genus *Deinopis* MacLeay, 1839

50. *Deinopis fasciculigera* Simon, 1909

Type locality. “Cam-Nang, dans la région du Song-Luc-Nam.”

Family **Stenochilidae**

Genus *Colopea* Simon, 1893

51. *Colopea virgata* Lehtinen, 1982

Distribution. Vietnam, Thailand.

Family **Zodariidae**

Genus *Akyttara* Jocqué, 1987

52. *Akyttara odorocci* Ono, 2004

Type locality. Dambri near Bao Loc, Lam Dong Province.

Genus *Asceua* Thorell, 1887

53. *Asceua bimaculata* (Simon, 1904)

Type locality. “Saigon.”

54. *Asceua piperata* Ono, 2004

Type locality. Dambri near Bao Loc, Lam Dong Province.

55. *Asceua muculosa* Logunov, 2010

Type locality. Van Ban District, Nam Xay Commune, Lao Cai Province.

56. *Asceua torquata* (Simon, 1909)

Type locality. Hanoi.

Genus *Heradion* Dankittipakul et
Jocqué, 2004

57. *Heradion flammeum* (Ono, 2004)

Type locality: Cuc Phuong, Ninh Binh Province. Described originally under the genus *Mallinella* Strand, 1906 but transferred into this genus by Chami-Kranon & Ono (2007).

58. *Heradion intermedium* Chami-Kranon et
Ono, 2007

Type locality: Datanla Waterfall near Da Lat, Lam Dong Province.

59. *Heradion momoinum* (Ono, 2004)

Type locality. Dambri near Bao Loc, Lam Dong Province. Described originally under the genus *Mallinella* Strand, 1906 but transferred into this genus by Chami-Kranon and Ono (2007).

60. *Heradion paradiseum* (Ono, 2004)

Type locality. Mt. Phang Si Pang, Deo Trampton, Lai Chau Province. Described originally under the genus *Mallinella* Strand, 1906 but transferred into this genus by Chami-Kranon and Ono (2007).

Genus *Mallinella* Strand, 1906

61. *Mallinella consona* Logunov, 2010

Type locality. Central part of Con Son Island, Bao Ria-Vung Tau Province.

62. *Mallinella dambrica* Ono, 2004

Type locality. Dambri near Bao Loc, Lam Dong Province.

63. *Mallinella hoangliena* Logunov, 2010

Type locality. 6 km W of Sa Pa, N-slope of Phansipan Mt. area, near Tram Ton Station of Hoang Lien National Park, Lao Cai Province.

64. *Mallinella karubei* Ono, 2003

Type locality. Bach Ma, Thua Thien Hue

Province.

65. *Mallinella khanhoa* Logunov, 2010

Type locality. Hon Ba Mt., c. 30 km W of Nha Trang, Khanh Hoa Province.

66. *Mallinella klossi* (Hogg, 1922)

Type locality. Mt. Lang Biang near Da Lat, Lam Dong Province. Original genus: *Langbiana* Hogg, 1922, a junior synonym of *Mallinella* Strand, 1906.

67. *Mallinella ngoclinha* Logunov, 2010

Type locality. 2–3 km W of Ngoc Linh Mt., Kon Tum Province, Central Highlands.

68. *Mallinella nomurai* Ono, 2003

Type locality. Tam Dao, Vinh Phu Province.

69. *Mallinella phansipana* Logunov, 2010

Type locality. 6 km W of Sa Pa, north slope of Phansipan Mt. region, near Tram Ton Station of Hoang Lien National Park, Lao Cai Province.

70. *Mallinella septemmaculata* Ono, 2004

Type locality. Cuc Phuong, Ninh Binh Province.

71. *Mallinella thinhi* Ono, 2003

Type locality. Bach Ma, Thua Thien Hue Province.

72. *Mallinella vietnamensis* Ono, 2003

Type locality. Tam Dao, Vinh Phu Province.

Genus *Storenomorpha* Simon, 1884

73. *Storenomorpha abramovi* Logunov, 2010

Type locality. Hon Ba Mt., c. 30 km W of Nha Trang, Khanh Hoa Province.

74. *Storenomorpha paguma* Grismado et
Ramírez, 2004

Type locality. Huong Son, Ha Tinh Province.

Family *Agelenidae*, *sensu lato*,
including *Coelotidae sensu* Okumura
et al., 2009

Genus *Agelena* Walckenaer, 1805

75. *Agelena doris* Hogg, 1922

Type locality. Mt. Lang Biang near Da Lat,
Lam Dong Province.

76. *Agelena silvatica* Oliger, 1983

Distribution. Vinh Phuc Province; China.

77. *Agelena tenuis* Hogg, 1922

Type locality. Mt. Lang Biang near Da Lat,
Lam Dong Province.

Genus *Coelotes* Blackwall, 1841

78. *Coelotes acerbus* Liu, Li et Pham, 2010

Distribution. Ninh Binh Province (type lo-
cality: Cuc Phuong National Park).

79. *Coelotes furvus* Liu, Li et Pham, 2010

Distribution. Vinh Phuc Province (type lo-
cality: Tam Dao National Park).

80. *Coelotes perbrevis* Liu, Li et Pham, 2010

Distribution. Vinh Phuc Province (type lo-
cality: Tam Dao National Park).

81. *Coelotes polyedricus* Liu, Li et Pham,
2010

Distribution. Vinh Phuc Province (type lo-
cality: Tam Dao National Park).

82. *Coelotes songae* Liu, Li et Pham, 2010

Distribution. Vinh Phuc Province (type lo-
cality: Tam Dao National Park).

Genus *Draconarius* Ovtchinnikov, 1999

83. *Draconarius clavellatus* Liu, Li et Pham,
2010

Distribution. Vinh Phuc Province (type lo-
cality: Tam Dao National Park).

84. *Draconarius cucphuongensis* Liu, Li et
Pham, 2010

Distribution. Ninh Binh Province (Type lo-
cality: Cuc Phuong National Park).

85. *Draconarius ellipticus* Liu, Li et Pham,
2010

Distribution. Vinh Phuc Province (type lo-
cality: Tam Dao National Park).

86. *Draconarius hanoiensis* Wang et Jäger,
2008

Distribution. Vinh Phuc Province (type lo-
cality: Tam Dao).

87. *Draconarius houngsonensis* Wang et
Jäger, 2008

Distribution. Ha Tinh Province (type locali-
ty: Huong Son).

88. *Draconarius longissimus* Liu, Li et Pham,
2010

Distribution. Ninh Binh (type locality: Cuc
Phuong National Park) and Vinh Phuc Prov-
inces.

89. *Draconarius magicus* Liu, Li et Pham,
2010

Distribution. Vinh Phuc Province (type lo-
cality: Tam Dao National Park).

90. *Draconarius pseudoclavellatus* Liu, Li et
Pham, 2010

Distribution. Vinh Phuc Province (type lo-
cality: Tam Dao National Park).

91. *Draconarius pseudopumilus* Liu, Li et
Pham, 2010

Distribution. Ninh Binh Province (type lo-
cality: Cuc Phuong National Park).

92. *Draconarius pumilus* Liu, Li et Pham,
2010

Distribution. Ninh Binh Province (type lo-
cality: Cuc Phuong National Park).

93. *Draconarius rimatus* Liu, Li et Pham, 2010
Distribution. Vinh Phuc Province (type locality: Tam Dao National Park).
94. *Draconarius rotulus* Liu, Li et Pham, 2010
Distribution. Ninh Binh Province (type locality: Cuc Phuong National Park).
95. *Draconarius tamdaoensis* Liu, Li et Pham, 2010
Distribution. Vinh Phuc Province (type locality: Tam Dao National Park).
96. *Draconarius transparens* Liu, Li et Pham, 2010
Distribution. Vinh Phuc Province (type locality: Tam Dao National Park).
97. *Draconarius transversus* Liu, Li et Pham, 2010
Distribution. Vinh Phuc Province (type locality: Tam Dao National Park).
98. *Draconarius volubilis* Liu, Li et Pham, 2010
Distribution. Ninh Binh (type locality: Cuc Phuong National Park) and Vinh Phuc Provinces.

Genus *Notiocoelotes* Wang, Xu et Li, 2008
99. *Notiocoelotes parvitriangulus* Liu, Li et Pham, 2010
Distribution. Hai Phong Province (type locality: Cat Ba National Park).
100. *Notiocoelotes pseudovietnamensis* Liu, Li et Pham, 2010
Distribution. Ninh Binh Province (type locality: Cuc Phuong National Park).
101. *Notiocoelotes vietnamensis* Wang, Xu et Li, 2008
Distribution. Ha Tinh Province (type locality: Huong Son).
- Genus *Orumcekie* Koçak et Kemal, 2008
102. *Orumcekie gemata* (Wang, 1994)
Distribution. China, Vietnam. Original genus: *Coronilla*. *Coelotes yoshikoe* Nishikawa, 1995, described from Tam Dao was regarded as a junior synonym of this species.
103. *Orumcekie libo* (Wang, 2003)
Distribution. China, Vietnam (Ninh Binh Province). Original genus: *Coronilla*.
- Family **Pisauridae**
Genus *Hygropoda* Thorell, 1894
104. *Hygropoda longitarsis* (Thorell, 1877)
Distribution. Sulawesi, Vietnam. Original genus: *Dendrolycosa*. Hogg (1922) recorded this species from Deban Pharang Province, but the identification must be checked.
- Genus *Ilipula* Simon, 1903
105. *Ilipula anguicula* Simon 1903
Type locality. "Phuc Son, Annam."
- Genus *Nilus* O. Pickard-Cambridge, 1876
106. *Nilus lanceolatus* Simon, 1898
Distribution. Vietnam.
- Family **Lycosidae**
Genus *Arctosa* C. L. Koch, 1847
107. *Arctosa janetscheki* Buchar, 1976
Distribution. Hanoi, Ha Tay and Thai Binh Provinces; Nepal.
- Genus *Pardosa* C. L. Koch, 1847
108. *Pardosa apostoli* Barrion et Litsinger, 1995
Distribution. Hanoi; Philippines.

109. *Pardosa dranensis* Hogg, 1922
Type locality: Dran from Lang Bian Mountains, Lam Dong Province.

110. *Pardosa irretita* Simon, 1886
Distribution. Indochina Peninsula, Borneo.
Simon (1904) recorded this species from “Cochinchine.”

111. *Pardosa mabinii* Barrion et Litsinger, 1995
Distribution. Hanoi and Ha Tay Provinces; Philippines.

112. *Pardosa oakleyi* Gravely, 1924
Distribution. From Pakistan to Vietnam.

113. *Pardosa pseudoannulata* (Bösenberg et Strand, 1906)
Distribution. Pakistan, Southeast Asia.

Genus *Pirata* Sundevall, 1833

114. *Pirata subpiraticus* (Bösenberg et Strand, 1906)
Distribution. East Asia.

Family **Oxyopidae**

Genus *Hamataliwa* Keyserling, 1887

Notes. *Megullia truncata* Thorell, 1897 (recorded as *Hamataliwa truncata*, from Vietnam in catalogues) was described from “Palon, Burma” on the basis of a juvenile specimen (Deeleman-Reinhold, 2003) and taxonomically problematic.

Genus *Oxyopes* Latreille, 1804

115. *Oxyopes cochinchinensis* (Walckenaer, 1837)

Type locality should be Cochin China. Originally described as *Sphasus conchinchinensis* Walckenaer, 1837, but its species name was emended by Simon (1864) to *cochinchinensis* in the early time.

116. *Oxyopes javanus* Thorell, 1887
Distribution. Southeast Asia.

117. *Oxyopes lineatipes* (C. L. Koch, 1847)
Distribution. Southeast Asia.

118. *Oxyopes tiengianensis* Barrion et Litsinger, 1995
Distribution. Tien Giang Province (type locality: Long Dinh Village).

Family **Mimetidae**

Genus *Ero* C. L. Koch, 1836

119. *Ero furuncula* Simon, 1909
Type locality. “Cam-Nang.”

Genus *Phobetinus* Simon, 1895

120. *Phobetinus investis* Simon, 1909
Type locality. “Forêt près Kha-Lé,” Luc Nam.

Family **Linyphiidae**

Genus *Bathyphantes* Menge, 1866

121. *Bathyphantes floralis* Tu et Li, 2006
Distribution. Hanoi (Type locality: Van Hoa Village, Son Tay, Bavi District) and Ha Giang Provinces.

Genus *Erigone* Audouin, 1826

122. *Erigone brevipes* Tu et Li, 2004
Distribution. Ha Giang Province (type locality: Gao Bao Village).

123. *Erigone grandidens* Tu et Li, 2004
Distribution. Ha Giang Province (type locality: Gao Bao Village).

124. *Erigone prominens* Bösenberg et Strand, 1906
Distribution. Africa, Asia to Australia. Recorded by Tu & Li (2004) from Ha Giang Province.

this species.

Genus *Gongylidiellum* Simon, 1884

125. *Gongylidiellum linguiformis* Tu et Li, 2004

Distribution. Ha Giang Province (type locality: Gao Bao Village).

Genus *Gongylidioides* Oi, 1960

126. *Gongylidioides onoi* Tazoe, 1994

Distribution. Vietnam, Japan and China. Recorded by Tu & Li (2004) from Hanoi Province.

Genus *Hylyphantes* Simon, 1884

127. *Hylyphantes graminicola* (Sundevall, 1830)

Distribution. Ha Giang, Cao Bang and Hanoi Provinces (Tu & Li, 2003, 2004); Palearctic. *Erigone orientalis* Simon, 1909 (type locality: Hanoi, Phu-Lang-Thuong, Luc-Nam et forêt de Mai-Xu) and *E. tonkina* Simon, 1909 (type locality: "Région du Song-Luc Nam et Phu-Lang-Thuong") are regarded as synonymous with this species (Tu & Li, 2004).

Genus *Microbathyphantes* van Helsing, 1985

128. *Microbathyphantes aokii* (H. Saito, 1982)

Distribution. Recorded by Tu & Li (2006) from Viet Lann Village, Ha Giang Province; China and Japan (Ogasawara Islands).

Genus *Nasoona* Locket, 1982

129. *Nasoona crucifera* (Thorell, 1895)

Distribution. Ha Giang, Cao Bang and Hanoi Provinces; China and Myanmar. *Trematocephalus eustylis* Simon, 1909 and *T. bivittatus* Simon, 1909, both described from the region of Luc Nam and synonymous with each other (Tu & Li, 2004) were synonymized with

Genus *Nerienne* Blackwall, 1833

130. *Nerienne cavaleriei* (Schenkel, 1963)

Distribution. Vietnam and China. Recorded by Tu & Li (2006) from Hanoi and Cao Bang Provinces.

131. *Nerienne oxycera* Tu et Li, 2006

Type locality. Van Hoa Village, Son Tay, Bavi District, Hanoi.

Genus *Nesioneta* Millidge, 1991

132. *Nesioneta ellipsoidalis* Tu et Li, 2006

Distribution. Hanoi (type locality: "Tan Linh Village, Son Tay Province, Bavi District") and Ha Giang Provinces.

Genus *Parameioneta* Locket, 1982

133. *Parameioneta bilobata* Li et Zhu, 1993

Distribution. Ha Giang Province (Tu & Li, 2006).

Genus *Paranasoona* Heimer, 1984

134. *Paranasoona cirrifrons* Heimer, 1984

Distribution. Vietnam, China.

Genus *Prosoponoides* Millidge et Russell-Smith, 1992

135. *Prosoponoides sinensis* (Chen, 1991)

Distribution. Vietnam (Hanoi and Cao Bang Provinces); China, Sumatra, Borneo (Tu & Li, 2006).

Genus *Ummeliata* Strand, 1942

136. *Ummeliata insecticeps* (Bösenberg et Strand, 1906)

Distribution. East Asia. Recorded from Ha Giang, Cao Bang and Hanoi Provinces (Tu & Li, 2004). Described also as *Trematocephalus*

acanthochirus Simon, 1909 (type locality: “Haut-Tonkin, Boa-Luc”).

Genus *Walckenaeria* Blackwall, 1833

137. *Walckenaeria caobangensis* Tu et Li, 2004

Distribution. Cao Bang Province.

Family Nesticidae

Genus *Nesticella* Lehtinen et Saaristo, 1980

138. *Nesticella buicongchieni* (Lehtinen et Saaristo, 1980)

Distribution. Vinh Phuc Province (type locality: Tam Dao).

Family Theridiidae

Genus *Achaearanea* Strand, 1929

139. *Achaearanea septemguttata* (Simon, 1909)

Type locality. “Haut-Tonkin: Bao-Luc.”

Genus *Argyrodes* Simon, 1864

140. *Argyrodes argentatus*

O. Pickard-Cambridge, 1880

Distribution. Hanoi (Simon, 1909).

141. *Argyrodes parcestellatus* Simon, 1909

Type locality. “Luc-Nam et forêt de Mai-Xu.”

Genus *Chrysso* O. Pickard-Cambridge, 1882

142. *Chrysso octomaculata* (Bösenberg et Strand, 1906)

Distribution. East Asia.

143. *Chrysso versiculosa* (Simon, 1895)

Distribution. East Asia.

Genus *Coleosoma* O. Pickard-Cambridge, 1882

144. *Coleosoma blandum*

O. Pickard-Cambridge, 1882

Distribution. “Luc-Nam et Cam-Nang” (Simon, 1909).

Genus *Dipoena* Thorell, 1869

145. *Dipoena glomerabilis* Simon, 1909

Type locality. “Port Wallut dans l’île de Ke-Boa” (Cai Bau Island, Quang-Ninh Province).

146. *Dipoena peregrina* Simon, 1909

Type locality. “Forêt près de Kha-Lé.”

147. *Dipoena semicana* Simon, 1909

Type locality. “Environs de Lam.”

148. *Dipoena seminigra* Simon, 1909

Type locality. “Région du Song-Luc-Nam.” (Luc Nam River, Bac Giang Province).

149. *Dipoena signifera* Simon, 1909

Type locality. “Région du Song-Luc-Nam” and “Archipel Fai-Tsi-Long.”

Genus *Dipoenura* Simon, 1909

150. *Dipoenura fimbriata* Simon, 1909

Type locality. “Région du Song-Luc-Nam.” *Trichursa quadrilobata* Simon, 1909 (type locality “Luc-Nam”) was synonymized with this species and the genus *Trichursa* Simon, 1909, established by Simon in the same paper was regarded as a synonym of *Dipoenura* Simon, 1909 (Levi and Levi, 1962).

151. *Dipoenura quadrifida* Simon, 1909

Type locality. “Luc-Nam, Cam Nang, Sept-Pagodes.”

- Genus *Episinus* Walckenaer, 1809
- Distribution. “Région du Song-Luc-Nam” (Simon, 1909).
152. *Episinus ocreatus* (Simon, 1909)
Type locality. “Région du Song-Luc-Nam.”
Original genus: *Janulus* Thorell, 1881.
- Genus *Euryopsis* Menge, 1868
153. *Euryopsis brevis* (O. Pickard-Cambridge, 1870)
Distribution. “Cam-Nang” (Simon, 1909).
A problematic species in taxonomy.
154. *Euryopsis praemitis* Simon, 1909
Type locality. “Région du Song-Luc-Nam.”
- Genus *Latrodectus* Walckenaer, 1805
155. *Latrodectus elegans* Thorell, 1898
Distribution. Sept-Pagodes (Simon, 1909).
Recorded as a subspecies, *Latrodectus hasseltii elegans* (nec *hasseltii* Thorell, 1870).
- Genus *Meotipa* Simon, 1894
156. *Meotipa vesiculosa* Simon, 1895
Distribution. “Cam-Nang dans la région de Luc-Nam” (Simon, 1909).
- Genus *Moneta* O. Pickard-Cambridge, 1870
157. *Moneta orientalis* Simon, 1909
Type locality. “Archipel Faï-Tsi-Long.”
- Genus *Nesticodes* Archer, 1950
158. *Nesticodes rufipes* (Lucas, 1846)
Distribution. “Hanoi, Luc-Nam, Cam-Nang et forêt de Maï-Xu” (Simon, 1909).
- Genus *Parasteatoda* Archer, 1946
159. *Parasteatoda mundula* (L. Koch, 1872)
- Genus *Rhomphaea* L. Koch, 1872
160. *Rhomphaea lactifera* Simon, 1909
Type locality. “Région du Song-Luc-Nam.”
- Genus *Steatoda* Sundevall, 1833
161. *Steatoda micans* (Hogg, 1922)
Type locality: Da Lat, Lam Dong Province.
Original genus: *Argyroelus* Hogg, 1922, a junior synonym of *Steatoda* Sundevall, 1833.
162. *Steatoda vaulogerii* (Simon, 1909)
Type locality. “Hanoi.” Original genus was *Teutana* Simon, 1881 (= *Steatoda*).
- Genus *Theridion* Walckenaer, 1805
163. *Theridion blaisei* Simon, 1909
Type locality. “Phu-Lang-Thuong” and “Hanoi.”
164. *Theridion grammatorum* Simon, 1909
Type locality. “Hanoi.”
165. *Theridion ludius* Simon, 1880
Distribution. Archipel Faï-Tsi-Long (Simon, 1909).
166. *Theridion melanoprorum orientale* Simon, 1909
Type locality. “Hanoi” and “Cam-Nang.”
Described under the species of *Theridion melanoprorum* Thorell, 1895 known from Burma (Myanmar).
167. *Theridion phaeostomum* Simon, 1909
Type locality. Hanoi.
168. *Theridion pingiculum* Simon, 1909
Type locality. “Luc-Nam.”
169. *Theridion plectile* Simon, 1909

Type locality. “Sept-Pagodes.”

170. *Theridion retrocitum* Simon, 1909
Type locality. “Archipel Faï-Tsi-Lang.”
171. *Theridion rhodonotum* Simon, 1909
Type locality. “Hanoi.”
172. *Theridion sertatum* Simon, 1909
Type locality. “Région du Song-Luc-Nam.”

Genus *Thwaitesia* O. Pickard-Cambridge,
1881

173. *Thwaitesia margaritifera* O. Pickard-Cambridge, 1881
Distribution. “Région du Song-Luc-Nam; Archipel Faï-Tsi-Long” (Simon, 1909).

Genus *Thymoites* Keyserling, 1884

174. *Thymoites praemollis* (Simon, 1909)
Type locality. “Haut-Tonkin: Boa-Luc (sic?).”

Family **Symphytognathidae**
Genus *Anapistula* Gertsch, 1941

175. *Anapistula orbisterna* Lin, Pham et Li, 2009
Distribution. Ninh Binh Province (type locality: Mat Cave, Cuc Phuong National Park).

Genus *Patu* Marples, 1951

176. *Patu bispina* Lin, Pham et Li, 2009
Distribution. Ninh Binh Province (type locality: Mat Cave, Cuc Phuong National Park).

Family **Anapidae**

Genus *Sinanapis* Wunderlich et Song, 1995

177. *Sinanapis thaleri* Ono, 2009
Distribution. Lam Dong Province (type locality: Mt. Lang Biang, Da Lat).

Family **Tetragnathidae**

Notes. Other than species cited herein, *Leucauge decorata* (Blackwall, 1864) [Paleotropical], *L. longula* (Thorell, 1878) (Myanmar, Sumatra to New Guinea) and *L. tessellata* (Thorell, 1887) [India, China and Southeast Asia], *Orsinome vethi* (Hasselt, 1882), and *Tetragnatha chauliodus* (Thorell, 1890) [Southeast Asia to New Guinea] may occur in Vietnam.

Genus *Dolichognatha* O. Pickard-Cambridge,
1869

178. *Dolichognatha nietneri* O. Pickard-Cambridge, 1869
Distribution. “Luc-Nam” (Simon, 1909); Sri Lanka. Simon recorded this species from “Luc-Nam.”

Genus *Guizygiella* Zhu, Kim et Song, 1997

179. *Guizygiella melanocrania* (Thorell, 1887)
Distribution. India to Vietnam. Recorded as an araneid, *Araneus melanocranius* by Simon (1909) from the regions of Song Luc Nam, Port Wallut and Hanoi.

180. *Guizygiella nadleri* (Heimer, 1984)
Distribution. Vietnam, China, Laos.

Genus *Leucauge* White, 1841

181. *Leucauge celebesiana* (Walckenaer, 1841)
Distribution. Southeast Asia to New Guinea. Simon (1909) recorded this species from “Cam-Nang.”

Genus *Pachygnatha* Sundevall, 1823

182. *Pachygnatha tenera* Karsch, 1979
Distribution. East Asia.

Genus *Tetragnatha* Latreille, 1804

183. *Tetragnatha anamitica* Walckenaer, 1841
Type locality. "Cochinchina."

184. *Tetragnatha ceylonica* O. Pickard-Cambridge, 1869

Distribution. Widely from South Africa to Southeast Asia. Recorded by Simon (1909) as *Tetragnatha gracilis* (Stoliczka, 1869) from Hanoi.

185. *Tetragnatha javana* (Thorell, 1890)

Distribution. Widely from Africa to Asia. Simon (1909) recorded this species as *Eucta javana* from Hanoi and "Cam-Nang."

186. *Tetragnatha mandibulata* Walckenaer, 1841

Distribution. Western Africa to Australia.

187. *Tetragnatha maxillosa* Thorell, 1895

Distribution. Africa to Pacific Islands.

188. *Tetragnatha nitens* (Audouin, 1826)

Distribution. Cosmotropical.

189. *Tetragnatha tonkina* Simon, 1909

Type locality. "Phu-Lang-Thuong."

190. *Tetragnatha vermiformis* Emerton, 1884

Distribution. Africa to East Asia.

191. *Tetragnatha virescens* Okuma, 1979

Distribution. Bangladesh, Southeast Asia.

Genus *Tylorida* Simon, 1894

192. *Tylorida striata* (Thorell, 1877)

Distribution. East Asia to Australia. Simon recorded this species from "Phu-Lang-Thuong."

193. *Tylorida ventralis* (Thorell, 1877)

Distribution. India to New Guinea. Simon

(1909) recorded this species from Hanoi and "Cam-Nang."

Family **Nephilidae**Genus *Herennia* Thorell, 1877

194. *Herennia multipuncta* (Doleschall, 1859)

Distribution. India, China and Southeast Asia (Kuntner, 2005). Well known as *H. ornatissima* (Doleschall, 1859).

Genus *Nephila* Leach, 1815

195. *Nephila antipodiana* (Walckenaer, 1841)

Distribution. East Asia to Australia. Simon (1886) recorded this species from "Saïgon" under the name of *Nephila baeri* Simon, 1877.

196. *Nephila clavata* L. Koch, 1878

Distribution. East Asia from India to Japan. Ono collected this species at Sa Pa, Lai Chau Province.

197. *Nephila pilipes* (Fabricius, 1793)

Distribution. India to Australia. Simon (1909) recorded this species as *Nephila maculata* from Luc-Nam, forêt de Maï-Xu and Tuyen-Quang. Hogg (1922) also recorded it from South Annam.

Genus *Nephilengys* L. Koch, 1872

198. *Nephilengys malabarensis* (Walckenaer, 1841)

Distribution. India and Southeast Asia. Recorded by Walckenaer (1841) from "Cochinchine" under the name of *Epeira anama*.

Family **Araneidae**Genus *Acusilas* Simon, 1895

199. *Acusilas coccineus* Simon, 1895

Distribution. Southeast Asia.

Genus *Araneus* Clerck, 1758200. *Araneus blaisei* Simon, 1909

Type locality. Hanoi and “Archipel Faï-Tsi-Lang.”

201. *Araneus gratiolus* Yin et al., 1990

Distribution. Vinh Phuc and Ha Giang Provinces; China.

202. *Araneus hierographicus* Simon, 1909

Type locality. Port Wallut, Quang Ninh Province.

203. *Araneus inustus* (L. Koch, 1871)

Distribution. Southeast Asia to Australia.

204. *Araneus mitificus* (Simon, 1886)

Distribution. India to New Guinea. Recorded by Simon (1909) from Luc Nam and “Cam-Nang.”

205. *Araneus nigricaudus* Simon, 1897

Distribution. Ha Bac and Ha Tinh Provinces.

206. *Araneus tonkinus* Simon, 1909

Type locality. Hanoi and “Lam.”

Genus *Argiope* Audouin, 1826207. *Argiope aemula* (Walckenaer, 1841)

Distribution. India to Australia. Simon (1909) recorded this species from “Région du Song-Luc Nam, Sept-Pagodes et Phu-Lang-Thuong.”

208. *Argiope aetherea* (Walckenaer, 1841)

Distribution. May be New Guinea and Australia. Hogg (1922) recorded this species from Dran, Langbian Mountains.

209. *Argiope bruennichii* (Scopoli, 1772)

Distribution. Palearctic.

210. *Argiope catenulata* (Doleschall, 1859)

Distribution. India to New Guinea. Levi (1983) recorded this species from “Saigon.”

211. *Argiope minuta* Karsch, 1879

Distribution. East Asia.

212. *Argiope pulchella* Thorell, 1881

Distribution. India, China to Java. Simon (1909) recorded this species from “Région du Song-Luc-Nam: Phu-Lang-Thuong.”

213. *Argiope versicolor* (Doleschall, 1859)

Distribution. Southeast Asia. Simon (1909) recorded this species from “Région du Song-Luc-Nam.”

214. *Argiope vietnamensis* Ono, 2010

Type locality: Tri Sao near Bach Ma, Thua Thien Hue Province.

Genus *Chorizopes* O. Pickard-Cambridge, 1870215. *Chorizopes orientalis* Simon, 1909

Type locality. Luc Nam. Described originally as a subspecies of *Chorizopes frontalis* O. Pickard-Cambridge, 1870, but elevated to the independent species by Levi (1964).

Genus *Cyclosa* Menge, 1866216. *Cyclosa albisternis* Simon, 1888

Distribution. South India to Vietnam. Simon (1909) recorded this species from “Région du Song-Luc-Nam.”

217. *Cyclosa argentata* Tanikawa et Ono, 1993

Distribution. Vinh Phuc Province; Taiwan.

218. *Cyclosa bifida* (Doleschall, 1859)

Distribution. India to New Guinea. Recorded by Simon (1909) from Hanoi.

219. *Cyclosa centrodes* (Thorell, 1887)

Distribution. India and southeastern Asia.

Recorded by Simon (1909) from “Région du Song-Luc-Nam.”

220. *Cyclosa confraga* (Thorell, 1892)

Distribution. India to Malaysia. Recorded by Simon (1909) from “forêt près de Kha-Lé” and “Bao-Luc dans le haut-Tonkin.”

221. *Cyclosa insulana* (Costa, 1834)

Distribution. Southern Europe to New Guinea. Recorded by Simon (1909) from “Hanoï, Luc-Nam, forêt de Kha-Lé.”

222. *Cyclosa mulmeinensis* (Thorell, 1887)

Distribution. Africa to East Asia. Simon (1909) recorded this species from Hanoi, Luc Nam and Port Wallut.

223. *Cyclosa nigra* Yin et al., 1990

Distribution. Vinh Phuc Province; China

224. *Cyclosa sedeculata* Karsch, 1879

Distribution. East Asia.

Genus *Cyphalonotus* Simon, 1895

225. *Cyphalonotus assuliformis* Simon, 1909

Type locality. Song Luc Nam and “Archipel Fai-Tsi-Lang.”

Genus *Cyrtarachne* Thorell, 1868

226. *Cyrtarachne guttigera* Simon, 1909

Type locality. “Haut-Tonkin: Bao-Luc.”

227. *Cyrtarachne heminaria* Simon, 1909

Type locality. Hanoi and Luc Nam.

228. *Cyrtarachne perspicillata* (Doleschall, 1859)

Distribution. Southeast Asia to New Guinea. Simon (1909) recorded this species from Port Wallut, Quang Ninh Province.

229. *Cyrtarachne tuladepilachna* Barrion et Litsinger, 1995

Distribution. Tien Giang and Vinh Phuc Provinces; Philippines.

Genus *Cyrtophora* Simon, 1864

230. *Cyrtophora cylindroides* (Walckenaer, 1841)

Distribution. East Asia to New Guinea (Tanikawa, Chang & Tso, 2010).

231. *Cyrtophora moluccensis* (Doleschall, 1857)

Distribution. Southeast Asia to Australia.

232. *Cyrtophora sinuata* (Walckenaer, 1841)

Type locality. Cochinchine (Bonnet, 1956).

Genus *Eriovixia* Archer, 1951

233. *Eriovixia laglaizei* (Simon, 1877)

Distribution. India to New Guinea. Recorded by Simon (1904, 1909) from “Cochinchine” and from the region of Song Luc Nam, respectively.

234. *Eriovixia poonaensis* (Tikader et Bal, 1981)

Distribution. Vinh Phuc and Ha Giang Provinces; India, China.

Genus *Gasteracantha* Sundevall, 1833

235. *Gasteracantha diadestia* Thorell, 1887

Distribution. India and Southeast Asia. Recorded by Simon (1904, 1909) from Saigon, Luc Nam and Tuyen-Quang.

236. *Gasteracantha frontata* Blackwall, 1864

Distribution. Southeast Asia from India to Borneo. Simon (1886) recorded this species from “Saigon.”

237. *Gasteracantha kuhlii* C. L. Koch, 1837

Distribution. India and East Asia. *Gasteracantha annamita* described by Simon (1886) from “Cambodge” and “Cochinchine”

is a junior synonym of this species. Simon (1909) also recorded this species under the name of *Gasteracantha leucomelas* (Doleschall, 1859) from Hanoi, Luc Nam, Tuyen Quang and Lao Kai.

238. *Gasteracantha sauteri* Dahl, 1914

Distribution. Ha Giang Province; China, Taiwan.

239. *Gasteracantha theisii* Guérin, 1838

Distribution. Vietnam. Recorded by Hogg (1922) as *Gasteracantha* (original genus: *Plectana*) *praetextata* Walckenaer, 1841.

Genus *Hypsosinga* Ausserer, 1871

240. *Hypsosinga alboria* Yin et al., 1990

Distribution. Vinh Phuc and Ha Giang Provinces; China.

241. *Hypsosinga pygmaea* (Sundevall, 1831)

Distribution. Wide in the Northern Hemisphere. *Pronous laevisternis* Simon, 1909 (type locality: Hanoi and Song Luc Nam, Phu-Lang-Thuong) including a subspecies, *Pronous laevisternis niger* Simon, 1909 (type locality: Cam-Nang) is regarded as a junior synonym of this species (Levi, 1995).

242. *Hypsosinga sanguinea* (C. L. Koch, 1884)

Distribution. Palearctic.

243. *Hypsosinga vaulogerii* (Simon, 1909)

Type locality. Hanoi. Described originally as *Araneus* (*Hypsosinga*) *vaulogerii*.

Genus *Lipocrea* Thorell, 1878

244. *Lipocrea diluta* Thorell, 1887

Distribution. Southeast Asia. Recorded by Simon (1909) from "Sept-Pagodes," Song Luc Nam.

245. *Lipocrea fusiformis* (Thorell, 1877)

Distribution. India and East Asia. *Larinia quadrinotata* Simon, 1909 (type locality: region of Song Luc Nam) is regarded as a synonym of this species.

246. *Lipocrea nigrolimbata* (Simon, 1909)

Type locality. "Cam-Nang."

Genus *Neoscona* Simon, 1864

247. *Neoscona nautica* (L. Koch, 1875)

Simon (1909) recorded this cosmopolitan species from "Song-Luc-Nam, Cam-Nang and My-Dong."

248. *Neoscona punctigera* (Doleschall, 1857)

Distribution. Africa to East Asia. Simon (1909) recorded this species from Hanoi and Luc Nam. *Epeira paviei* described by Simon (1886) from Indochina region is regarded as a junior synonym of this species. Its type locality ("Snakes" ?) has not been cleared, but may be located in Vietnam.

249. *Neoscona vigilans* (Blackwall, 1865)

Distribution. Africa to New Guinea. Recorded by Simon (1909) as *Araneus decens* Thorell, 1877, from Hanoi and Port Wallut.

250 a. *Neoscona theisi* (Walckenaer, 1841)

Distribution. India to Pacific Islands.

250 b. *Neoscona theisi carbonaria* (Simon, 1909)

Type locality. "Luc-Nam."

Genus *Ordgarius* Keyserling, 1886

251. *Ordgarius acanthonotus* (Simon, 1909)

Type locality. Song Luc Nam, Bac Giang Province. The original genus *Euglyptila* Simon, 1909 was synonymized with this genus by Levi (2003).

252. *Ordgarius sexspinosus* (Thorell, 1894)

Distribution. India and Southeast Asia.

Euglyptila nigrithorax Simon, 1909 (type locality: “Anse-du-Crâne, sur la côte N. de l’Ile Ke-Boa”) is a junior synonym of this species.

Genus *Parawixia* F. O. Pickard-Cambridge, 1904

253. *Parawixia dehaani* (Doleschall, 1859)

Distribution. India to New Guinea. Simon (1909) recorded this species as *Araneus submucronatus* (Simon, 1887) from the region of Song Luc Nam and Port Wallut.

Genus *Perilla* Thorell, 1895

254. *Perilla teres* Thorell, 1895

Distribution. Myanmar to Malaysia. *Perilla cylindrogaster* Simon, 1909 (type locality: Song Luc Nam) was synonymized with this species by Kuntner (2002).

Genus *Poltys* C. L. Koch, 1843

255. *Poltys dubius* (Walckenaer, 1841)

Type locality. “Cochinchine.” Described originally as *Plectana dubia*.

256. *Poltys mouhotii* (Günther, 1862)

Type locality. “Lao Maountains in Cochin China.” The original genus *Cyphagogus* Günther, 1862 is regarded as a junior synonym of *Poltys*. The figure of body given by Günther (1862) is traced herewith (Fig. 1).

257. *Poltys turriger* Simon, 1897

Type locality. “Saigon.” The holotype (female, MNHN 5722) deposited in the collection of the Muséum National d’Histoire Naturelle, Paris, is illustrated (Figs. 3–5). Smith (2006) also revised this species.

258. *Poltys unguifer* Simon, 1909

Type locality. “Luc Nam, Tonkin.” The holotype (MNHN 23067) is an immature female with the body length 8 mm (Fig. 6).

Genus *Prasonica* Simon, 1895

259. *Prasonica insolens* (Simon, 1909)

Type locality. “Région du Song-Luc-Nam.” Original genus: *Mangora* O. Pickard-Cambridge, 1889.

Genus *Thelacantha* Hasselt, 1882

260. *Thelacantha brevispina* (Doleschall, 1857)

Distribution. Africa, through South Asia to Australia. Recorded by Simon (1909) from “Tuyen-Quang.”

Genus *Ursa* Simon, 1895

261. *Ursa flavovittata* Simon, 1909

Type locality. “Cam-Nang.”

Family **Ctenidae**

Genus *Ctenus* Walckenaer, 1805

262. *Ctenus flavidus* Hogg, 1922

Type locality: Dran, Lam Dong Province.

263. *Ctenus saci* Ono, 2010

Type locality: Duong Dong, Phu Quoc Island, Kien Giang Province.

Family **Sparassidae**

Genus *Heteropoda* Latreille, 1804

264. *Heteropoda altmannae* Jäger, 2008

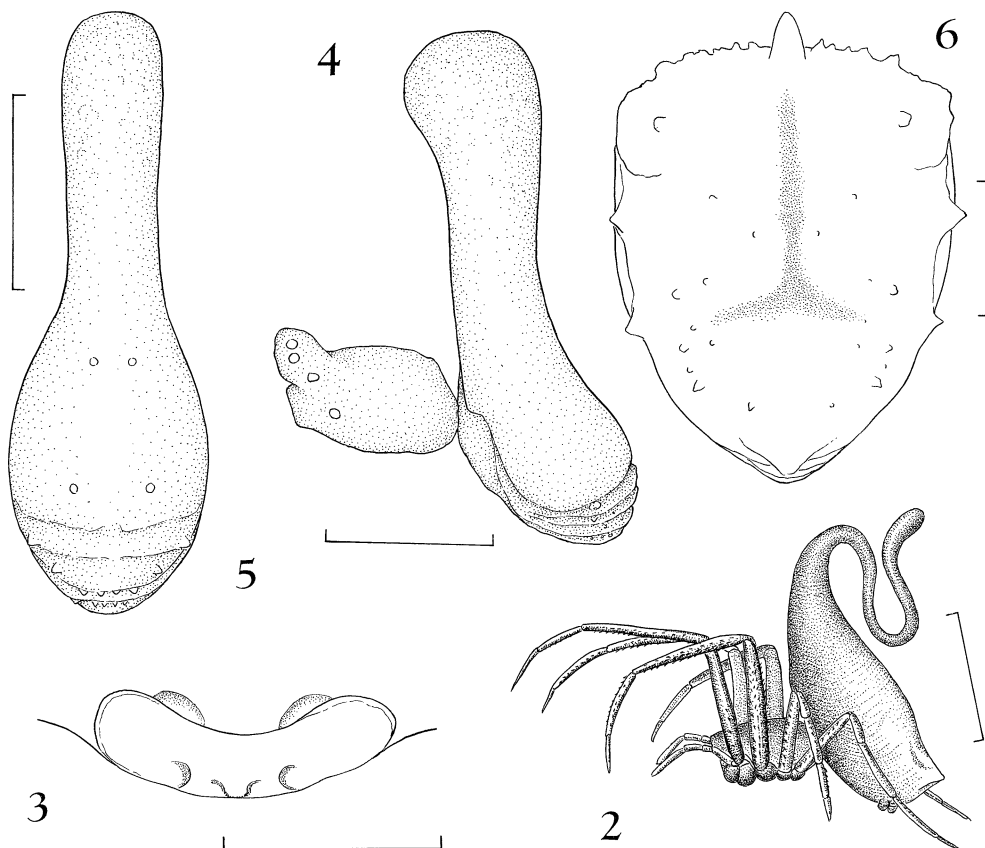
Type locality. Hon Bai Canh Island, Ca Mau Province.

265. *Heteropoda boutani* (Simon, 1906)

Type locality. Grotte de Ban Hao, Tonkin. Original genus: *Panaretidius*. Jäger (2002) described the syntypes.

266. *Heteropoda ignichelis* (Simon, 1880)

Type locality. “Saigon.” Simon (1903) also recorded this species. Original genus:



Figs. 2–6. Spiders of the genus *Poltys* from Vietnam: 2, *P. mouhotii* (Günther, 1862), female; 3–5, *P. turriger* Simon, 1897, holotype, female (MNHN 5722); 6, *P. unguifer* Simon, 1909, holotype, female, juvenile (MNHN 23067).— 2, Body, lateral view (traced from Günther, 1862, pl. 8, fig. A; scale line added); 3, epigynum, ventral view; 4, pro- and opisthosomata, lateral view (appendages omitted); 5, 6, opisthosoma, posterior view. [Scales: for Figs. 2 and 4, 5 mm; for Fig. 3, 0.5 mm; for Fig. 6, 2 mm.]

Panaretus. Jäger (2008) redescribed the holotype.

267. *Heteropoda jasmineae* Jäger, 2008

Type locality. Cuc Phuong National Park, Ninh Binh Province.

268. *Heteropoda lashbrookii* (Hogg, 1922)

Type locality: Mt. Lang Biang near Da Lat, Lam Dong Province. Hogg (1922) described this species under the genus *Adrastis* Simon, 1880, a junior synonym of *Heteropoda*. Jäger (2002) redescribed the syntypes.

269. *Heteropoda lunula* (Doleschall, 1857)

Distribution. India and Southeast Asia.

Simon (1886) recorded this species from “Saïgon, Cochinchine” as *Torania gloriosa* Simon, 1880, which was synonymized with this species by Jäger (2002).

270. *Heteropoda onoi* Jäger, 2008

Type locality. Bach Ma, Thua Thien Hue Province.

271. *Heteropoda pressula* Simon, 1886

Type locality. “Saigon.”

272. *Heteropoda venatoria* (Linné, 1767)

Distribution. Pantropical; probably native to Southeast Asia. Simon (1886) recorded this species from Saïgon, Cochinchine. Hogg

(1922) described *Palystes ledlevi* Hogg, 1922 (under Clubionidae), from Vietnam (type locality: Dran, Lam Dong Province), which was regarded as a junior synonym of *Heteropoda venatoria*.

273. *Heteropoda zuviele* Jäger, 2008

Type locality. "Tonkin." Jäger recorded this species also from Cuc Phuong National Park, Ninh Binh Province.

Genus *Pandercetes* L. Koch, 1875

274. *Pandercetes ochreus* Hogg, 1922

Type locality: Mt. Lang Biang near Da Lat, Lam Dong Province. Hogg (1922) described originally this species as *P. ochrea* (lapsus) under the family Clubionidae.

Genus *Pseudopoda* Jäger, 2000

275. *Pseudopoda fissa* Jäger et Vedel, 2005

Type locality. Fan Si Pan, 2000 m, Sa Pa.

Genus *Rhitymna* Simon, 1897

276. *Rhitymna plana* Jäger, 2003

Type locality. Buon Luoi, Gia Lai Province.

277. *Rhitymna verruca* (Wang, 1991)

Distribution. Vietnam, China, Laos. Original genus: *Thelcticopis*. Jäger (2003) revised the taxonomic status.

Family **Philodromidae**

Genus *Gephyrota* Strand, 1932

278. *Gephyrota candida* (Simon, 1895)

Distribution. Vietnam and Cambodia. Simon (1909) recorded this species from Cam-Nang.

279. *Gephyrota nigrolineata* (Simon, 1909)

Type locality. Port Wallut. Original genus: *Gerphyra*.

Genus *Suemus* Simon, 1895

280. *Suemus orientalis* Simon, 1909

Type locality. "Luc-Nam, forêt près de Kha-Lé."

281. *Suemus tibelliformis* Simon, 1909

Type locality. "Cam-Nang."

Family **Gnaphosidae**

Genus *Allomicythus* Ono, 2009

282. *Allomicythus kamurai* Ono, 2009

Type locality: Duong Dong, Phu Quoc Island, Kien Giang Province.

Genus *Gnaphosa* Latreille, 1804

283. *Gnaphosa kompirensis* Bösenberg et Strand, 1906

Described by Simon (1909) as a new species, *Gnaphosa annamita* from Hanoi, which was synonymized with this species by Ovtsharenko, Platnick and Song (1992).

Genus *Hitobia* Kamura, 1992

284. *Hitobia tenuicincta* (Simon, 1909)

Type locality. "Archipel Faï-Tsi-Long." Described originally under the genus *Ladissa* Simon, 1907, but transferred by Deeleman-Reinhold (2001) into this genus.

Genus *Urozelotes* Mello-Leitão, 1938

285. *Urozelotes rusticus* (L. Koch, 1872)

Described by Simon (1909) as a new subspecies of this species, *Melanophora rustica orientalis*, from "Archipel Faï-Tsi-Long."

Family **Thomisidae**

Genus *Alcimochthes* Simon, 1885

286. *Alcimochthes limbatus* Simon, 1885

Distribution. East Asia, from China to Sin-

gapore. Simon (1909) recorded this species from Hanoi and Song Luc Nam.

287. *Alcimochthes melanophthalmus* Simon, 1903

Type locality. "Phuc-Son, Annam."

Genus *Amyciaea* Simon, 1885

288. *Amyciaea orientalis* Simon, 1909

Type locality. Song Luc Nam.

Genus *Angaeus* Thorell, 1881

289. *Angaeus comatulus* Simon, 1909

Type locality. "Cam-Nang" and "forêt près de Kha-lé."

290. *Angaeus lenticulosus* Simon, 1903

Type locality. "Phuc-Son, Annam."

291. *Angaeus leucomenus* (Thorell, 1895)

Distribution. Vietnam, Myanmar. Recorded by Simon (1909) from Song Luc Nam.

Genus *Boliscodes* Simon, 1909

292. *Boliscodes amoenulus* Simon, 1909

Type locality. "Environs de Lam."

Genus *Boliscus* Thorell, 1891

293. *Boliscus tuberculatus* (Simon, 1886)

Distribution. East Asia.

Genus *Camaricus* Thorell, 1887

294. *Camaricus formosus* Thorell, 1887

Distribution. Southeast Asia.

295. *Camaricus maugei* (Walckenaer, 1837)

Distribution. India to Indonesia. Simon (1909) recorded this species from Song Luc Nam and "Haut-Tonkin, Bao-Luc."

296. *Camaricus pulchellus* Simon, 1903

Type locality. "Phuc-Son, Annam."

Genus *Cebrenninus* Simon, 1887

297. *Cebrenninus scabriculus* (Thorell, 1890)

Distribution. Vietnam, Java, Sumatra, Borneo. Simon (1903) recorded this species from Phuc-Son.

Genus *Coriarachne* Thorell, 1870

298. *Coriarachne nigrostriata* Simon, 1886

Type locality. Saigon. Simon (1904) also described a female from Saigon.

Genus *Diaea* Thorell, 1869

299. *Diaea shirleyi* Hogg, 1922

Type locality: Da Lat, Lam Dong Province.

Genus *Ebrechtella* Dahl, 1907

300. *Ebrechtella margaritacea* (Simon, 1909)

Type locality. Hanoi and Song Luc Nam. Original genus: *Synaema* Simon, 1864.

Genus *Epidius* Thorell, 1877

301. *Epidius brevipalpus* Simon, 1903

Type locality. "Phuc-Son, Annam."

302. *Epidius rubropictus* Simon, 1909

Type locality. Song Luc Nam.

Genus *Firmicus* Simon, 1895

303. *Firmicus duriusculus* Simon, 1903

Type locality. "Phuc-Son, Annam."

Genus *Haplotmarus* Simon, 1909

304. *Haplotmarus plumatilis* Simon, 1909

Type locality. "Sept-Pagodes" in Song Luc Nam.

Genus *Lysiteles* Simon, 1895305. *Lysiteles amoenus* Ono, 1980

Distribution. Ha Giang Province; Bhutan, China, Taiwan.

306. *Lysiteles kunmingensis* Song et Zhao, 1994

Distribution. Vinh Phuc Province; Bhutan, China.

Genus *Misumena* Latreille, 1804307. *Misumena frenata* Simon, 1909

Type locality. Hanoi.

Genus *Monaeses* Thorell, 1869308. *Monaeses aciculus* (Simon, 1903)

Distribution. Southeast Asia. Type locality. "Phuc-Son, Annam." Simon (1909) recorded this species also from Port Wallut.

309. *Monaeses nigritus* Simon, 1909

Type locality. "Lam."

310. *Monaeses reticulatus* (Simon, 1909)

Type locality. Hanoi. Original genus: *Mecostrabus* Simon, 1903, a junior synonym of *Monaeses*.

Genus *Oxytate* L. Koch, 1878311. *Oxytate virens* (Thorell, 1891)

Distribution. Vietnam, Singapore. Simon (1909) recorded this species from Cam-Nang.

312. *Oxytate parallela* (Simon, 1880)

Simon (1909) recorded this species from Hanoi, which was originally described from Beijing, China.

Genus *Phrynarachne* Thorell, 1869313. *Phrynarachne cucullata* Simon, 1886

Distribution. Vietnam, Cambodia and Indonesia. Simon (1903) recorded this species from Phuc-Son.

Genus *Runcinia* Simon, 1875314. *Runcinia acuminata* (Thorell, 1881)

Distribution. Southeast Asia to Australia. Simon (1909) recorded *Runcinia elongata* (L. Koch, 1874) from Hanoi, which is synonymous with this species.

315. *Runcinia affinis* Simon, 1897

Distribution. Africa to Southeast Asia. *Plancinus advecticius* Simon, 1909 (type locality: Hanoi) and *R. annamita* Simon, 1903, (type locality: Phuc Son, Annam) are synonymous with this species.

316. *Runcinia bifrons* (Simon, 1895)

Distribution. Vietnam, India and Sri Lanka. Recorded by Simon (1909) from Cam-Nang.

Genus *Stiphropus* Gerstäcker, 1873317. *Stiphropus ocellatus* Thorell, 1887

Distribution. Vietnam, Myanmar and China. *Stiphropus cataphractus* Simon, 1909 (type locality: Hanoi and Song Luc Nam) was regarded as a junior synonym of this species (Ono, 1980).

Genus *Strigoplus* Simon, 1885318. *Strigoplus albostratus* Simon, 1885

Distribution. Bhutan to Java. Simon recorded this species from the region of Song Luc Nam.

Genus *Synaema* Simon, 1864319. *Synaema opulentum* Simon, 1886

Distribution. Ha Giang and Nghe An Provinces; Sumatra.

320. *Synaema zonatum* Tang et Song, 1998

Distribution. Vinh Phuc Province; China.

Genus *Tagulinus* Simon, 1903

321. *Tagulinus histrio* Simon, 1903
Type locality. “Phuc-Son, Annam.”

Genus *Talaus* Simon, 1886

322. *Talaus semicastaneus* Simon, 1909
Type locality. Song Luc Nam. *Talaus opportunus* (nec O. Pickard-Cambridge, 1873) recorded by Simon (1909) from Hanoi was based on a misidentification of this species.

Genus *Thomisus* Walckenaer, 1805

323. *Thomisus amadelphus* Simon, 1909
Type locality. “Phu-Lang-Thuong.”
324. *Thomisus castaneiceps* Simon, 1909
Type locality. “Archipel Faï-Tsi-Lang and Port Wallut.”
325. *Thomisus galeatus* Simon, 1909
Type locality. Luc Nam.
326. *Thomisus labefactus* Karsch, 1881
Distribution. East Asia.
327. *Thomisus melanostethus* Simon, 1909
Type locality. “Forêt près de Kha-Lé.”
328. *Thomisus okinawensis* Strand, 1907
Distribution. East Asia, from Japan to Indonesia. *Thomisus picaceus* Simon, 1909 (type locality: Luc Nam) is a junior synonym of this species (Ono, 1988).

329. *Thomisus penicillatus* Simon, 1909
Type locality. Hanoi and Song Luc Nam (Phu-Lang-Thuong).

330. *Thomisus retirugus* Simon, 1909
Type locality. Song Luc Nam and Hanoi. Other than these species, “*Thomisus onusto-*

ides” (nec Bösenberg et Strand, 1906) was recorded by Simon (1909), but the record should be based on a misidentification.

Genus *Tmarus* Simon, 1875

331. *Tmarus semiroseus* Simon, 1909
Type locality. “Forêt près de Kha-Lé.”

332. *Tmarus tonkinus* Simon, 1909
Type locality. Song Luc Nam and Port Wallut.

Genus *Xysticus* C. L. Koch, 1835

333. *Xysticus nebulo* Simon, 1909
Type locality. Hanoi and Song Luc Nam.

Genus *Zametopina* Simon, 1909

334. *Zametopina calceata* Simon, 1909
Type locality. Haut-Tonkin, Boa-Luc suggested as Bao Lac by Tang, Blick and Ono (2010).

Family **Clubionidae**

Genus *Clubiona* Latreille, 1804

335. *Clubiona bachmaensis* Ono, 2009
Type locality: Bach Ma, Thua Thien Hue Province.
336. *Clubiona japonicola* Bösenberg et Strand, 1906
Distribution. East Asia from Russia to the Philippines.

Family **Liocranidae**

Genus *Sphingius* Thorell, 1890

337. *Sphingius tristiculus* Simon, 1903
Type locality. “Phuc-Son, Annam.”
338. *Sphingius vivax* (Thorell, 1897)
Distribution. Myanmar, Vietnam, Malaysia, Philippines.

Genus *Teutamus* Thorell, 1890339. *Teutamus christae* Ono, 2009

Type locality: Bach Ma, Thua Thien Hue Province.

Family **Corinnidae**Genus *Oedignatha* Thorell, 1881340. *Oedignatha sima* Simon, 1886

Distribution. Vietnam and Thailand. Simon (1904) recorded this species from "Saigon."

Family **Salticidae**Genus *Bavia* Simon, 1877341. *Bavia annamita* Simon, 1903

Type locality. "Phuc-Son, Annam."

Genus *Bianor* Peckham et Peckham, 1886342. *Bianor angulosus* (Karsch, 1879)

Synonyms: *Bianor hotingchiehi* Schenkel, 1963, *B. simoni* Żabka, 1985. Distribution. Southeast Asia from India and China to Indonesia. Recorded from Cao Bang and Ha Giang Provinces by Peng & Li (2003).

343. *Bianor maculatus* (Keyserling, 1883)

Distribution. Asia to Australia. Recorded by Peng & Li (2003) from Hanoi.

344. *Bianor monster* Żabka, 1985

Distribution. Nghe An Province (type locality: Phu Que).

345. *Bianor pseudomaculatus* Logunov, 2001

Distribution. Nghe An Province; India. Recorded by Żabka as *Bianor maculatus* (Keyserling, 1883) (Logunov, 2001).

Genus *Bristowia* Reimoser, 1934346. *Bristowia heterospinosa* Reimoser, 1934

Distribution. East Asia from India, China and Korea to Indonesia. Recorded from Hanoi Province by Peng & Li (2003).

Genus *Burmattus* Prószyński, 1992347. *Burmattus pococki* (Thorell, 1895)

Distribution. East Asia from Myanmar to Vietnam. Recorded by Peng & Li (2003) from Hanoi and Ha Giang Provinces.

Genus *Carrhotus* Thorell, 1891348. *Carrhotus coronatus* (Simon, 1885)

Distribution. East Asia from China to Indonesia.

349. *Carrhotus sannio* (Thorell, 1877)

Distribution. Southeast Asia from India to Indonesia. Recorded by Peng & Li (2003) from Hanoi and Cao Bang Provinces.

350. *Carrhotus xanthogramma* (Latreille, 1819)

Distribution. Palearctic.

Genus *Chalcoscirtus* Bertkau, 1880351. *Chalcoscirtus vietnamensis* Żabka, 1985

Distribution. Hanoi (type locality).

Genus *Cheliceroidea* Żabka, 1985352. *Cheliceroidea longipalpis* Żabka, 1985

Distribution. Ninh Binh (type locality: Cuc Phuong).

Genus *Chinattus* Logunov, 1999353. *Chinattus tibialis* (Żabka, 1985)

Distribution. Ninh Binh Province (type locality: Cuc Phuong); China. Original affiliation with *Phintella*.

354. *Chinattus vallidus* (Xie, Peng et Kim, 1993)

Distribution Hanoi Province (Peng & Li, 2003); China.

Genus *Chrysilla* Thorell, 1887

355. *Chrysilla lauta* Thorell, 1887

Distribution. Vietnam, Myanmar and China. *Cosmophasis longiventris* Simon, 1903 (type locality: Phuc Son) is a synonym.

Genus *Colyttus* Thorell, 1891

356. *Colyttus lehtineni* Žabka, 1985

Distribution. Vinh Phu (type locality: Tam Dao) and Lao Cai Provinces; China.

Genus *Cosmophasis* Simon, 1901

357. *Cosmophasis longiventris* Simon, 1903

Type locality. "Phuc-Son, Annam."

Genus *Cyrba* Simon, 1876

358. *Cyrba ocellata* (Kroneberg, 1875)

Distribution. Africa to Australia. Simon (1903) recorded this species as *Cybra micans* Simon, 1885.

Genus *Emathis* Simon 1899

359. *Emathis weyersi* Simon, 1899

Distribution. Southeast Asia from Vietnam to Indonesia.

Genus *Epeus* Peckham et
Peckham, 1886

360. *Epeus alboguttatus* (Thorell, 1887)

Distribution. Vietnam, Myanmar and China

361. *Epeus glorijs* Žabka, 1985

Distribution. Nghe An (type locality: Phu Que); China and Malaysia.

Genus *Epocilla* Thorell, 1887

362. *Epocilla blairei* Žabka, 1985

Distribution. "Tonkin" (type locality not specified); China.

363. *Epocilla calcarata* (Karsch, 1880)

Distribution. East Asia from China to Indonesia (artificially introduced to Seychelles and Hawaii).

Genus *Euophrys* C. L. Koch, 1834

364. *Euophrys cooki* Žabka, 1985

Distribution. Nghe An Province (type locality: Phu Que).

365. *Euophrys poloi* Žabka, 1985

Distribution. Quang Ninh Province (type locality: Ha Long).

Genus *Eupoa* Žabka, 1985

366. *Eupoa prima* Žabka, 1985

Distribution. Bac Can (type locality: Bach Thuong), Vinh Phu, Yen Bai and Lao Cai Provinces.

Genus *Evarcha* Simon, 1902

367. *Evarcha arcuata* (Clerck, 1758)

Distribution. Palearctic.

368. *Evarcha bicoronata* (Simon, 1901)

Distribution. Vietnam, Hongkong. Simon (1903) recorded this species from Phuc-Son.

369. *Evarcha bicuspidata* Peng et Li, 2003

Distribution. Ha Giang Province (type locality: Viet Lann Village).

370. *Evarcha bulbosa* Žabka, 1985

Distribution. Lao Cai Province (type locality: Ta Binh, Sa Pa); China.

371. *Evarcha flavocincta* (C. L. Koch, 1846)

Distribution. East Asia from Japan to Indonesia. *Evarcha heteropogon* described by Simon (1903) from Phuc-Son was regarded as a junior synonym of this species (Žabka, 1985).

372. *Evarcha pococki* Žabka, 1985

Distribution. Nghe An Province (type locality: Phuc Son); Myanmar, Bhutan and China.

Genus *Flacillula* Strand, 1932

373. *Flacillula incognita* Žabka, 1985

Distribution. Hanoi (type locality).

Genus *Gedea* Simon, 1902

374. *Gedea tibialis* Žabka, 1985

Distribution. Hanoi (type locality: Bac Thao).

Genus *Harmochirus* Simon, 1885

375. *Harmochirus zabkai* Logunov, 2001

Distribution. Hanoi, Bac Can, Vinh Phu and Ninh Binh Provinces; India. Žabka (1985) and Peng & Li (2003) recorded this species as *Harmochirus brachiatus* (Thorell, 1877). *Harmochirus malaccensis* Thorell, 1892 (a junior synonym of *H. brachiatus*) recorded by Simon (1903) from Phuc-Son is regarded also as a record of this species.

Genus *Hasarius* Simon, 1871

376. *Hasarius adansoni* (Audouin, 1826)

Distribution. Worldwide. Synonym: *Tachyskarthmos annamensis* Hogg, 1922, from Dran, Lam Dong Province.

377. *Hasarius kulczynskii* Žabka, 1985

Distribution. Ninh Binh (type locality: Cuc Phuong).

378. *Hasarius orientalis* (Žabka, 1985)

Distribution. Ninh Binh (type locality: Cuc

Phuong).

Genus *Hyllus* C. L. Koch, 1846

379. *Hyllus diardi* (Walckenaer, 1837)

Distribution. East Asia from Myanmar, China to Indonesia (type locality: "Cochin China").

380. *Hyllus lacertosus* (C. L. Koch, 1846)

Distribution. Southeast Asia from Vietnam to Indonesia.

Genus *Idastrandia* Strand, 1929

381. *Idastrandia orientalis*

(Szombathy, 1915)

Distribution. Tay Ninh Province; Malaysia.

Genus *Irura* Peckham et Peckham, 1901

382. *Irura bicolor* Žabka, 1985

Distribution. Vinh Phuc (type locality: Tam Dao).

383. *Irura mandarina* Simon, 1903

Type locality. "Saigon."

384. *Irura prima* (Žabka, 1985)

Distribution. Hanoi (type locality). Type species of *Kinhia* Žabka, 1985, considered as a junior synonym of *Irura*.

Genus *Langerra* Žabka, 1985

385. *Langerra oculina* Žabka, 1985

Distribution. Yen Bai Province (type locality: Luc Yen).

Genus *Laufeia* Simon, 1889

386. *Laufeia scutigera* Žabka, 1985

Distribution. Ninh Binh Province (type locality: Cuc Phuong).

Genus *Lechia* Żabka, 1985

387. *Lechia squamata* Żabka, 1985
Distribution. Hanoi (type locality) and Vinh Phu Province; China.

Genus *Magyarus* Żabka, 1985

388. *Magyarus typicus* Żabka, 1985
Distribution. Ninh Binh Province (type locality: Cuc Phuong).

Genus *Meata* Żabka, 1985

389. *Meata typica* Żabka, 1985
Distribution. Hanoi (type locality).

Genus *Menemerus* Simon, 1868

390. *Menemerus bivittatus* (Dufour, 1831)
Distribution. Worldwide in tropic and warm temperate regions.
391. *Menemerus brachygnathus* (Thorell, 1887)
Distribution. East Asia from India to Japan. Simon (1903) recorded this species from Phuc-Son, Annam.
392. *Menemerus felix* Hogg, 1922
Type locality: Dran, Lang Biang Mountains Lam Dong province.

Genus *Mendoza* Peckham et Peckham, 1895

393. *Mendoza canestrinii* (Ninni, 1868)
Distribution. Palearctic. Recorded as *Marpissa magister* by Żabka (1985).

Genus *Myrmarachne* MacLeay, 1839

394. *Myrmarachne annamita* Żabka, 1985
Distribution. Ninh Binh Province (type locality: Cuc Phuong); China.

395. *Myrmarachne elongata* Szombathy, 1915
Distribution. Africa and Asia.

396. *Myrmarachne gigantea* Żabka, 1985
Distribution. Hoa Binh (type locality: Thanh Ha) and Ninh Binh Provinces.

397. *Myrmarachne gisti* Fox, 1937, sensu Platnick, 2012

Distribution. Hanoi, Ninh Binh and Hoa Binh Provinces; China. Recorded as *Myrmarachne legon* by Żabka (1985); Prószyński (2004) treated this species as the original identification.

398. *Myrmarachne globosa* Wanless, 1978
Distribution. Africa and Asia.

399. *Myrmarachne hanoi* Żabka, 1985
Distribution. Hanoi (type locality: Ko Loa); China.

400. *Myrmarachne kiboschensis* Lessert, 1925
Distribution. Africa and Asia.

401. *Myrmarachne lugubris* (Kulczyński, 1895)
Distribution. Ninh Binh and Yen Bai Provinces; Russia, Korea and China.

402. *Myrmarachne thaii* Żabka, 1985
Distribution. Lao Cai Province (type locality: Lao Cai town).

403. *Myrmarachne topali* Żabka, 1985
Distribution. Hanoi (type locality: Yen So).

404. *Myrmarachne volatilis* (Peckham & Peckham, 1892)
Distribution. Hanoi; Madagascar and China.

Genus *Neobrettus* Wanless, 1984

405. *Neobrettus phui* Żabka, 1985
Distribution. Thai Nguyen (type locality: Phu Luong) and Ninh Binh Provinces.

Genus *Neon* Simon, 1876406. *Neon minutus* Żabka, 1985

Distribution. Quang Ninh (type locality: Ha Long); Korea, Taiwan and Japan.

Genus *Nungia* Żabka, 1985407. *Nungia epigynalis* Żabka, 1985

Distribution. Lao Cai Province (type locality: Dang Khao Valley); China.

Genus *Onomastus* Simon, 1900408. *Onomastus simoni* Żabka, 1985

Distribution. Ninh Binh Province (type locality: Cuc Phuong).

Genus *Pancorius* Simon, 1902409. *Pancorius crassipes* (Karsch, 1881)

Distribution. Palearctic.

410. *Pancorius dabanis* (Hogg, 1922)

Distribution. Type locality: "Daban, Pharang Province, South Annam".

411. *Pancorius magnus* Żabka, 1985

Distribution. Ninh Binh (type locality: Cuc Phuong) and Vinh Phuc Provinces; India, Nepal and Taiwan.

412. *Pancorius minutus* Żabka, 1985

Distribution. Hanoi (type locality); China and Nepal.

Genus *Phintella* Strand, 1906413. *Phintella accentifera* (Simon, 1901)

Distribution. Southeast Asia from India to Vietnam.

414. *Phintella aequipeiformis* Żabka, 1985

Distribution. Lao Cai Province (type locality: Lao Cai Town); China.

415. *Phintella argenteola* (Simon, 1903)

Type locality. "Phuc Son, Annam."

416. *Phintella bifurcilinea* (Bösenberg et Strand, 1906)

Distribution. East Asia from Korea to Vietnam.

417. *Phintella debilis* (Thorell, 1891)

Distribution. Southeast Asia from India to Indonesia.

418. *Phintella lucai* Żabka, 1985

Distribution. Yen Bai Province (type locality: Luc Yen).

419. *Phintella suavis* (Simon, 1885)

Distribution. Southeast Asia from Nepal to Malaysia.

420. *Phintella versicolor* (C. L. Koch, 1846)

Distribution. East Asia from Korea to Indonesia. Simon (1903) recorded this species as *Chrysilla versicolor* from Phuc-Son, Annam.

421. *Phintella vittata* (C. L. Koch, 1846)

Distribution. Southeast Asia from India to the Philippines. Simon (1903) recorded this species as *Telamonina vittata* from Phuc-Son, Annam.

Genus *Phlegra* Simon, 1876422. *Phlegra pisarskii* Żabka, 1985

Distribution. Hanoi (type locality); China.

Genus *Plexippus* C. L. Koch, 1846423. *Plexippus paykulli* (Audouin, 1826)

Distribution. Widespread in tropical and warm temperate regions. Simon (1903) recorded this species from Phuc-Son, Annam as *Plexippus culicivorus* Doleschall, 1859. *Menemerus crassus* Hogg, 1922, described from Dran, Langbian, Lam Dong Province, is a junior synonym of this species.

424. *Plexippus petersi* (Karsch, 1878)

Distribution. Africa and Asia.

Distribution. East Asia from Taiwan to Vietnam.

425. *Plexippus setipes* Karsch, 1879

Distribution. Central and East Asia from Turkmenistan to Japan and Vietnam.

Genus *Rhene* Thorell, 1869

435. *Rhene albigera* (C. L. Koch, 1846)

Distribution. East Asia from India and Japan to Indonesia.

Genus *Portia* Karsch, 1878

426. *Portia albimana* (Simon, 1900)

Distribution. Southeast Asia from India to Vietnam.

436. *Rhene flavigera* (C. L. Koch, 1846)

Distribution. East Asia from China to Indonesia.

427. *Portia hoggi* Żabka, 1985

Distribution. Vinh Phuc Province (type locality: Tam Dao).

437. *Rhene rubrigera* (Thorell, 1887)

Distribution. Southeast Asia from India and China to Indonesia (also from Hawaii). Simon (1903) recorded this species from Phuc-Son, Annam.

428. *Portia quei* Żabka, 1985

Distribution. Nghe An Province (type locality: Phu Que); China. Peng & Li (2003) recorded this species from Hanoi.

438. *Rhene setipes* Żabka, 1985

Distribution. Yen Bai (type locality: Luc Yen); China and Japan.

Genus *Pseudamycus* Simon, 1885

429. *Pseudamycus hasselti* Żabka, 1985

Distribution. Type locality: "Tonkin."

Genus *Siler* Simon, 1889

439. *Siler bielawskii* Żabka, 1985

Distribution. Ninh Binh (type locality: Cuc Phuong), Nghe An and Hanoi Provinces; China.

Genus *Pseudicius* Simon, 1885

430. *Pseudicius kaszabi* (Żabka, 1985)

Distribution. Hanoi (type locality: Xuan Dinh).

440. *Siler hanoicus* Prószyński, 1985

Distribution. Hanoi (type locality).

431. *Pseudicius originalis* (Żabka, 1985)

Distribution. Hanoi (type locality).

441. *Siler semiglaucus* (Simon, 1901).

Distribution. Southeast Asia from Sri Lanka to the Philippines. Simon (1903) recorded this species from Phuc-Son, Annam as *Cyllobelus semiglaucus*.

Genus *Ptocasius* Simon, 1885

432. *Ptocasius kinhi* Żabka, 1985

Distribution. Vinh Phuc Province (type locality: Tam Dao).

Genus *Spartaeus* Thorell, 1891

442. *Spartaeus abramovi* Logunov et Azarkina, 2008

Distribution. Ha Tinh Province (type locality: Huong Son, 10 km S of Nuoc Sot Village, 200 m alt., edge of the primary mixed tropical

433. *Ptocasius montiformis* Song, 1991

Distribution. Vietnam and China.

434. *Ptocasius strupifer* Simon, 1901

forest, Son Kim Community).

Genus *Stenaelurillus* Simon, 1886

443. *Stenaelurillus abramovi* Logunov, 2008
Distribution. Ba Ria-Vung Tau Province (type locality: Binh Chau-Phuoc Buu Nature Reserve).

Genus *Synagelides* Strand, 1906

444. *Synagelides palpalis* Żabka, 1985
Distribution. Yen Bai (type locality: Luc Yen) and Ninh Binh Provinces; China. Peng & Li (2003) recorded this species from Ha Giang Province.

Genus *Telamonia* Thorell, 1887

445. *Telamonia caprina* (Simon, 1903)
Type locality: Phuc Son. Recorded from Hanoi, Ninh Binh and Quang Ninh Provinces (Żabka, 1985); China.

446. *Telamonia elegans* (Thorell, 1887)
Distribution. Southeast Asia from Myanmar to Indonesia.

447. *Telamonia festiva* Thorell, 1887
Distribution. Southeast Asia from Myanmar to Indonesia. Simon (1903) recorded from Phuc-Son *Viciria tenebrifera* Thorell, 1890, which was regarded as a junior synonym of this species. He also described its new subspecies *Viciria tenebrifera nigrina* Simon, 1903 from the same place. Although the independence of this subspecies was never revised, the present authors regarded *nigrina* also as a synonym of *festiva*.

Genus *Thiania* C. L. Koch, 1846

448. *Thiania abdominalis* Żabka, 1985
Distribution. Ninh Binh Province (type locality: Cuc Phuong); China.

449. *Thiania bhamoensis* Thorell, 1887
Distribution. Southeast Asia from Myanmar and China to Indonesia.

450. *Thiania pulcherrima* C. L. Koch, 1846
Distribution. Southeast Asia.

451. *Thiania suboppressa* Strand, 1907
Distribution. Lai Cai, Hanoi and Thai Nguyen Provinces; China and Hawaii.

Genus *Thyene* Simon, 1885

452. *Thyene imperialis* (Rossi, 1846)
Distribution. Africa to Asia. Simon (1903) recorded this species from Phuc-Son, Annam.

453. *Thyene orientalis* Żabka, 1985
Distribution. Type locality: "Tonkin"; China.

Genus *Uroballus* Simon, 1902

454. *Uroballus peckhami* Żabka, 1985
Distribution. Hanoi (type locality).

Genus *Yaginunaella* Prószyński, 1979

455. *Yaginunaella flexa* Song et Chai, 1992
Distribution. Vinh Phuc Province; China.

Genus *Zeuxippus* Thorell, 1891

456. *Zeuxippus pallidus* Thorell, 1895
Distribution. Southeast Asia from Bangladesh to Vietnam.

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ベトナムのクモ類（クモ綱，クモ目）の記録（1837～2011 年）

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ベトナム社会主義共和国のクモ類（クモ綱，クモ目）の記録を既存の文献から抽出した。1837 年から 2011 年の間に刊行された論文約 90 編の中で記録された 41 科 456 種のクモ類の目録を作成し、基準産地および分布についてコメントを付した。古い記録についてはタイプ標本の再調査をすすめているが、今回はパリのフランス国立自然史博物館に所蔵されている *Poltys turriger* Simon, 1897 および *Poltys unguifer* Simon, 1909（コガネグモ科）のタイプ標本のスケッチを掲げるのみにとどめた。